



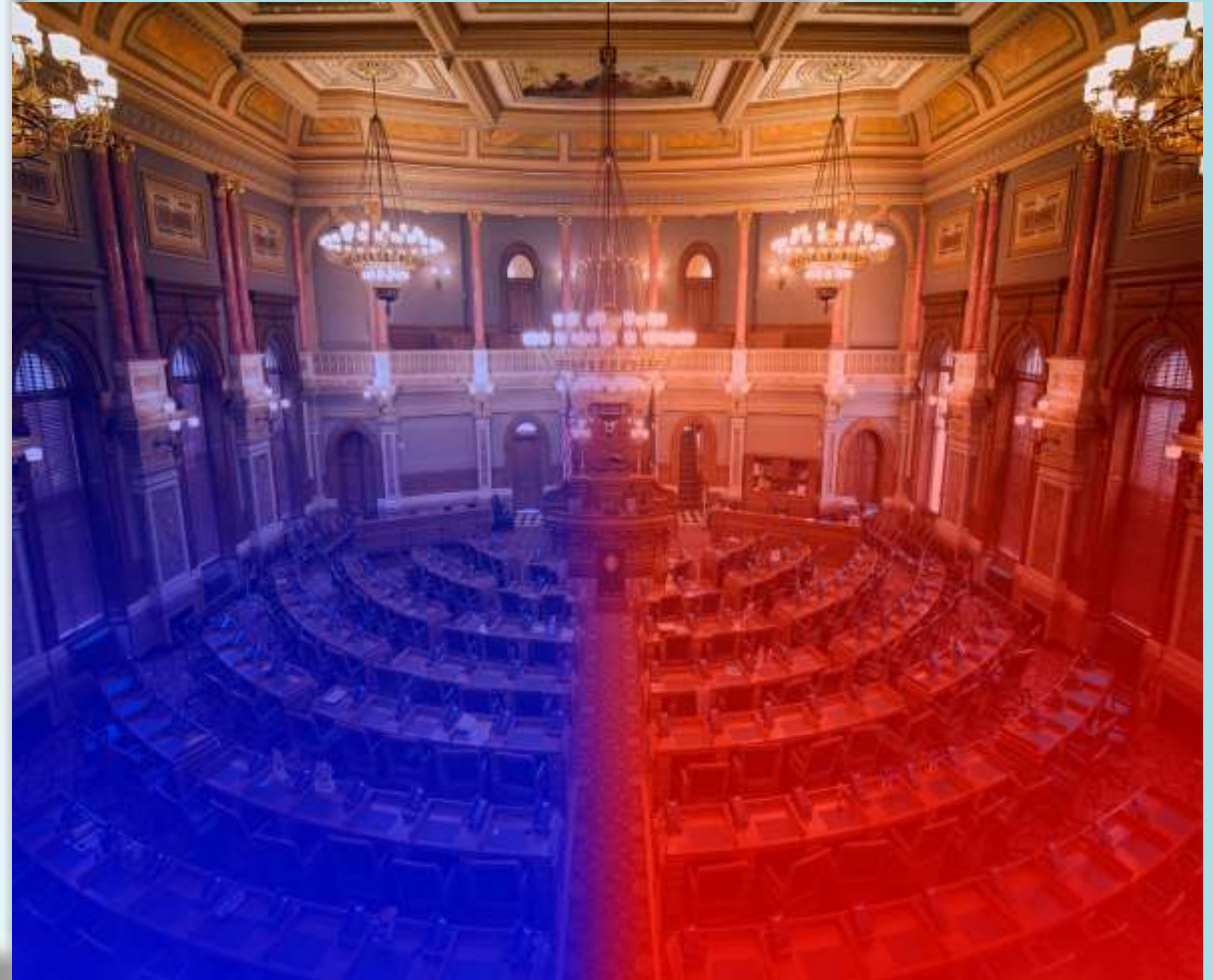
Right wing

Understanding the ideologies



The origin of right wing and left wing.

- The term originated during the French revolution.
- Estate General was tasked to frame the constitution of France.
- Those who sat to the Right of the chair (blue color region), favored slow changes in the society.
- Those who sat to the left of the chair (red color region), favored sudden changes in the society.
- Respective ideologies were named based on the allocation of seat.





Note-

1. The application of ideologies may vary from country to country depending on cultural, social and historical factors.
2. Different group or sub groups within main groups can have contradictory view.
3. The political ideology is dynamic and evolving depending upon social and economic challenges.
4. One or more than one characteristics may be present in a government that is being called as a right wing government.

Social Ideology

1. Social structures and hierarchies as natural and desirable for smooth functioning of the society.
2. Individualism and responsibility: this includes the idea of individual as the unit of society, personal autonomy and self reliance.
3. Support for organization and institutions that promotes social values.
4. They often tries to connect cultural values with national identity.
5. Opposition to the social changes and reforms.

Examples related to the Ideology

1. Turkey's PM Endrojan has stated that the primary role of women is that being a mother.
2. Modi government's policies of not providing freebies like free electricity and other benefits encourages people to be self-sufficient and take responsibility for their own well-being.
3. Promoting national holidays and celebrations that commemorate historical events and national heroes.
4. Promotion of Hindurastra as the national identity of India.
5. The Modi government has consistently opposed same-sex marriage. Also the efforts to recriminalize adultery.

Economic Ideology

1. Right wing believes in the limited government interventions. They favor privatization, deregulation and tax cuts (for business people). They believe in maintaining economic stability.
2. They often supports free trade agreements and open markets.
3. Their efforts lies in improving individual capacity of people. Hence they mostly focus on skill development and other such measures.
4. Though right wing governments favors free trade agreements, they discourages immigration.

Right wing governments in India under PM Narendra Modi has always favored limited government intervention. Many public sector industries has been privatized, this also includes public sector banks. Government of India also started many programs for improving the skills of students.

Right wing governments discourages immigration because it places a strain on public resources, such as education, healthcare, and social welfare programs. They may also believe that immigrants compete with native-born workers for jobs, driving down wages and increasing unemployment.

Educational policies

1. As we know right wing is supporter of traditional order. Hence they prefer a mix of traditional academics and foundational skills.
2. Again they prefer individual responsibility and hard work in education. They believe hard work must be rewarded and prefer standardized testing through competition.
3. They believe in more autonomy and more accountability for teachers. Teachers are given free hand to decide pedagogy and curriculum.
4. They believe in the local control in education as they believe that people at the local level can understand the educational requirement in a better manner.

NEP 2020 tries to bring a balance between traditional knowledge such as languages, literature, culture etc and new scientific knowledge.

Students under new scheme can get admission in top institutes only after clearing entrance examinations.

NEP 2020 gives free hands to teachers to decide curriculum and plan assessment at various level.

To have better resource sharing and a quality education, education clusters will be formed at local level under NEP 2020.